

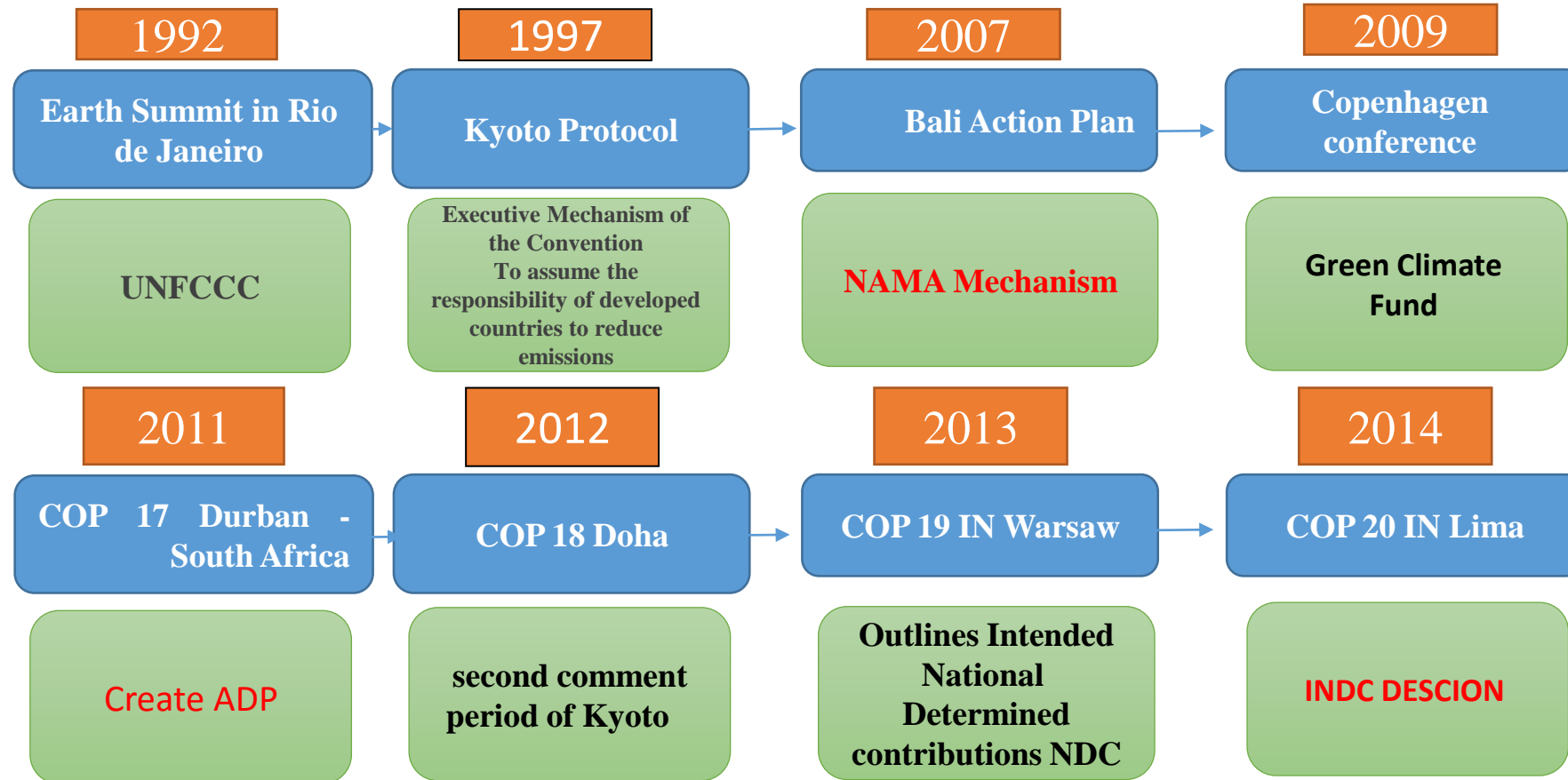
Paris Agreement...The way forward



**From Rio to Paris
1992-2015**



The historical background of the Climate Change Convention



The historical background of the Climate Change Convention

2015

COP 21 Paris ▀

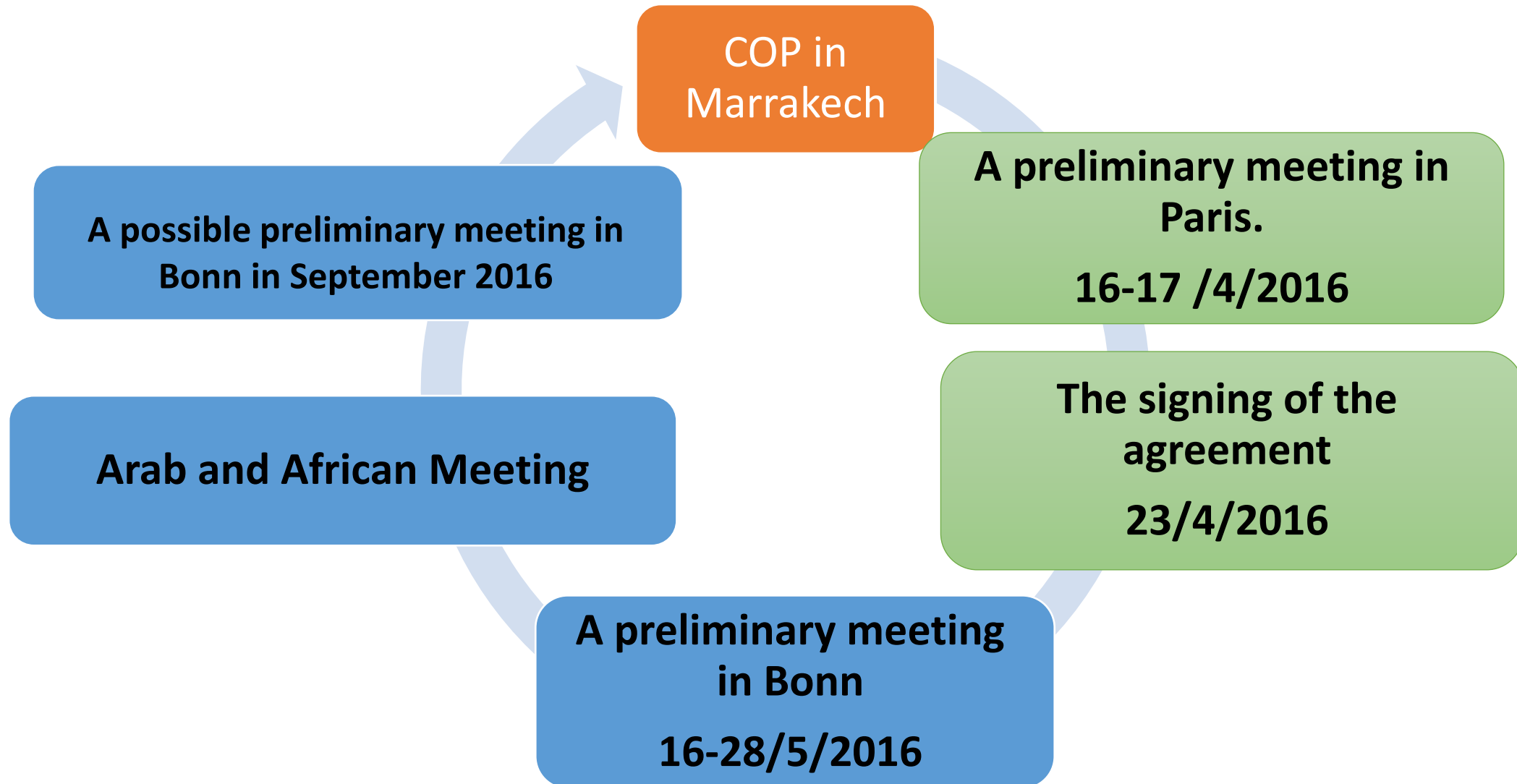
Paris Agreement

2016

New York

The signing of the agreement

The way to Marrakech



Paris outcome



framework of reducing emissions

fulfillment

Inventory for the opportunities to reduce greenhouse gases in the various sectors in the framework of the national strategy for sustainable development and, without any negative impact to the aspirations of development

▪

Agreement

Setup and reporting and pledging • specific nationally contributions to Reducing greenhouse (updated every 5 years)



framework of reducing emissions

fulfillment

Preparing a low emission development strategy Includes:

- Financial needs
- Technology needs for implementation
- Training needs and capacity building
- The integration of civil society and the private sector activities

Agreement

The parties before 2020 may prepare a low emissions development strategy and long-term measures, (non-binding but should be implemented)



Framework of Adaptation

fulfillment

Identify any efforts have been implemented in the field of adaptation and development of regional cooperation .

Preparation of the national plan for adaptation, including the financial , technology and capacity building needs from the donors

Agreement

Recognition the efforts of adaptation in developing countries.

Providing an adaptation communication (**uncommitted but has to be implemented**).

Strengthening regional cooperation in the field of Adaptation.



Framework of Technology

fulfillment

Preparation of sectorial studies required technologies and studies for TNA.

Agreement

- **Parties working to strengthen collaborative work on the development and transfer of technology**
- **Developed countries provide support to developing country Parties, including financial support, for the implementation of technology transfer**



Framework of Capacity Building

fulfillment

Maximizing the use of the mechanism of capacity-building by setting specific and comprehensive map in the need of capacity-building .

Agreement

- **Capacity building for developing countries (through cooperation of all parties) with appropriate to support the implementation of this agreement institutional by Promoting education, training and public awareness in the field of climate change**



Framework of Finance

fulfillment

All sectors have to prepare the financial need to finance the climate change projects including all source of funds (State budget , private sectors and international donors
Raise the capacity to prepare projects
Feasibility studies in accordance with national plan .

Agreement

Developed country Parties **shall** provide financial resources to assist developing country Parties with respect to both mitigation and adaptation in continuation of their existing obligations under the Convention.

After the end of the Bonn meeting in 28/5/2016, it is clear that the gap between developed and developing countries on the mechanisms for implementing the Paris Agreement still wide , and it needs to be a greater effort to reach a consensus on many points of disagreement....